THE PRIVACY, THE SECRECY AND THE CONTRADICTION OF NIS 2 FRAMEWORK

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## NETWORK AND INFORMATION SECURITY

WHAT IS 2 IN NIS 2 AND WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE THERE?

# WHEN WE DO NOT WANT SECRECY TO WIN?...

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### Un éducateur dans une école maternelle arrêté pour pédopornographie

A Liège, à l'école du Sart Liman, les parents des 400 élèves de l'école maternelle et primaire ont reçu une lettre annonçant l'arrestation d'un éducateur en raison de la découverte de matériel pédopornographique à son domicile.



## RECITAL (95)

PUBLIC ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS AND PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ELECTRONIC SERVICES. <del>ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGIES, IN PARTICULAR</del> END SECURITY CONCEPTS. SUCH AS CARTOGRAPHY. SEGMENTATION. ACCESS POLICY AND ACCESS MANAGEMENT, AND AUTOMATED ACCESS DECISIONS, WHERE NECESSARY, THE USE OF ENCRYPTION, IN MANDATORY FOR PROVIDERS OF PUBLIC COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS OR OF PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ELECTRONIC SERVICES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS DIRECTIVE. TO-END ENCRYPTION SHOULD BE RECONCILED WITH THE MEMBER STATES' POWERS TO ENSURE THE PROTECTION OF THEIR ESSENTIAL SECURITY INTERESTS AND PUBLIC SECURITY, AND TO ALLOW FOR THE PREVENTION, INVESTIGATION, DETECTION AND PROSECUTION OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNION LAW. HOWEVER, THIS SHOULD NOT WEAKEN END-TO-END ENCRYPTION, WHICH IS A CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY FOR THE EFFECTIVE PROTECTION OF DATA AND PRIVACY AND THE SECURITY OF COMMUNICATIONS.

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- 1.TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY, END-TO-END ENCRYPTION SHOULD BE PROMOTED.
- 2. END-TO-END ENCRYPTION SHOULD BE MANDATORY BY DEFAULT AND BY DESIGN
- 3. END-TO-END ENCRYPTION SHOULD ALLOW FOR THE DETECTION OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES
- 4. HOWEVER, 3 SHOULD NOT WEAKEN END-TO-END ENCRYPTION

# This apparent contradiction has a solution

"policy makers should refrain from measures that could weaken encryption. We strictly oppose any technical solutions, such as backdoors or master key, as their pure existence would weaken encryption in the EU. Europe needs not fewer, but more trustworthy IT solutions to swiftly implement the digital transformation in administration, industry and society. To this end, European legislators should be proponents of strong encryption."

Federation of German Industries, 16 March 2021 Society should not accept that violation of communication is admissible

If we can not accept the public risk of 1-to-1 communication, then we should explicitly and transparently define a 3rd

Not as an institution, but as a private person active representative of an institution

That's it!

# Questions? Comments?